

Detailed Instruction for Authors (References)

REFERENCES (11 pt, bold\*)

[Sample in case of “Full paper”]

Scott, G.J., Rosegrant, M.W. & Ringler, C. 2000. Global projections for root and tuber crops to the year 2020. Food Policy, 25, pp. 561-597. Retrieved from DOI [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0306-9192\(99\)00087-1](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0306-9192(99)00087-1) (retrieved on 1 January 2022)

- \*1: Put single space at “ ”.
- \*2: Middle name and First name must be written only initials.
- \*3: “&” should be spelled out as “and”.
- \*4: The order of first name (F), middle name (M) and last name (L) of all authors in IJERD is as follows.  
L<sup>1st</sup> author last-name, M<sup>1</sup>.F<sup>1</sup>., L<sup>2nd</sup> ast-name, M<sup>2</sup>.F<sup>2</sup>., L<sup>3rd</sup> ast-name, M<sup>3</sup>.F<sup>3</sup>. and L<sup>4th</sup> ast-name, M<sup>4</sup>.F<sup>4</sup>.
- \*5: Capitalize only at the first letter of paper’s title.
- \*6: Capitalize the first letter of each word in issuer’s information.
- \*7: “P” or “pp” should not be placed before page numbers.
- \*8: Please put DOI information for papers as much as possible.
- \*9: It is not necessary to put the confirmation date of the URL. URL information that will be lost within a few years should not be referred.
- \*10-(1): The font should be Times New Roman at 10 point.
- \*10-(2): Based on the rules \*1-9, “Comma”, “Period” and “Space” become as follows.

Between author's name	Comma + single space (except for before last author's name)
After last author's name	Period + single space
After published year	Period + single space
Afer paper title	Period + single space
After Issuer’s information	Comma + single space
The end of References	Period (except for the end of URL information)

[Sample in case of “Book”]

Mihara, M. and Fujimoto, A. 2009. Sustainable farming practices for environmental conservation. Institute of Environmental Rehabilitation and Conservation, ISBN 4-916174-08-9, Japan.

[Sample in case of “Report”]

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). 2013. Climate change 2013: The physical science basis. IPCC, Geneva, Switzerland. Retrieved from URL <https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar5/wg1/>

[Sample in case of “FAO STAT”]

Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO). 2021. FAOSTAT, Rome, Italy, Retrieved from URL <https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/>

[Sample in case of “Doctoral thesis” or “Master's thesis” (Bachelor’s thesis can't be referred)]

Maltz, A.C. 2000. Defining and measuring organizational success, A multi-dimensional framework. PhD Dissertation, Stevens Institute of Technology, USA.

[Sample in case of “Website” (Wikipedia, WEB news, and sites whose reliability is not guaranteed cannot be referred)]

U.S. Government Printing Office. 2016. Country comparison, Stock of direct foreign investment. The World Factbook, Washington, D.C., USA, Retrieved from URL <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook>

\*Other notes on references

- References to published work should be referred to in the text by the last name(s) of author(s) followed by the year of publication in parentheses. For example, one may write "weed buffer is very effective in minimizing soil and nitrogen losses (Mihara, 2005) ".
- As for referring several existing studies one may write " (Smith, 2005; Kato et al., 2007) ".
- Electronic publications and regularly issued, dated electronic journals are permitted as references.
- The references should be in the alphabetical order of the last name of the first author.
- When there are two or more of the same author in the same year, published year should be described as 2018a, 2018b.
- For books, the country should be indicated after the name of the book.
- Please describe full names of journal and organization.

[New sample in case of “Full paper” <before edit for “Detailed Instruction for Authors (References)”>]

Guan, Y.S., Serraj, R., Liu, S.H., Xu, J.L., Ali, J., Wang, W.S., Venus, E., Zhu, L.H. and Li, Z.K. 2010.

Simultaneously improving yield under drought stress and non-stress conditions, A case study of rice (*Oryza sativa* L.). Journal of Experimental Botany, 61 (15), 4145-4156, Retrieved from DOI  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/jxb/erq212>

[New sample in case of “Book” <before edit for “Detailed Instruction for Authors (References)”>]

Locke, K. 2002. The grounded theory approach to qualitative research. In Drasgow, F. and Schmitt, N. (Eds.), Measuring and Analyzing Behavior in Organizations, Advances in Measurement and Data Analysis (2nd ed.), 17-43, Jossey-Bass Publishers, San Francisco, USA.